

What is claimed is:

1. A network comprising:

a network fabric further comprising at least two switches and a plurality of links, each link connected to at least one switch of the at least one switch;

a first N\_Port connected to a link of the network fabric;

a second N\_Port connected to a link of the network fabric;

wherein there exists a first path and a second path from the first N\_Port to the second N\_Port through the network fabric;

wherein network traffic from the first N\_Port to the second N\_Port is automatically distributed between the first path and the second path by the switch such that frames transmitted in a first direction and related to any single exchange are transmitted over the same path of the first and second path yet frames transmitted in the first direction and related to different but overlapping exchanges need not follow the same path.

2. The network of Claim 1, wherein the frames related to the any single exchange are identified by a switch as belonging to the single exchange through fields of a frame header comprising an originator exchange identifier field.

3. The network of Claim 2, wherein frames are routed by at least one routing table located within a switch of the at least two switches, the routing table having inputs comprising a hash function of a

5 destination identifier of the frame header and at  
6 least one bit of the originator exchange identifier.

1 4. The network of Claim 3, wherein the network  
2 comprises a switched Fibre Channel fabric.

1 5. The network of Claim 4, wherein the hash function  
2 has input further comprising a field selected from  
3 the group consisting of a source identifier field of  
4 the frame header and an incoming port number on which  
5 the frame was received by the switch.

1 6. The network of Claim 4, wherein the routing table  
2 produces an index to a second table that provides an  
3 outgoing port identifier for the switch.

1 7. The network of Claim 4 wherein a load-balancing  
2 task of the network updates the at least one routing  
3 table to alter a distribution of exchanges among  
4 paths.

1 8. The network of Claim 4, wherein the hash function  
2 further comprises a first hash sub-function of at  
3 least one bit of the destination identifier and  
4 having an output, a second hash sub-function of the  
5 at least one bit of the originator exchange  
6 identifier and having an output, and a concatenation  
7 operation of the output of the first hash sub-  
8 function with the output of the second hash sub-  
9 function.

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1 9. The network of Claim 8, wherein the second hash  
2 sub-function is a bit select operation.



3 by providing an index to a second table that provides  
4 a selected port identifier.

1 14. A switch for a network capable of distributing  
2 frames received on a first port over a plurality of  
3 ports, the switch comprising

4 a plurality of ports including a first port, the  
5 first port capable of receiving a frame;

6 a routing table capable of determining a port of  
7 the plurality of ports for forwarding a received  
8 frame based upon an address;

9 a hash function generator capable of generating  
10 an address for the routing table based upon  
11 information comprising a destination identification  
12 field and at least one bit of an originator exchange  
13 identifier field of a header of the received frame;

14 a processor for maintaining the routing table;  
15 and

16 apparatus for receiving a frame and for passing a  
17 received frame to the port determined by the routing  
18 table.

1 15. The switch of Claim 14 wherein the hash function  
2 generator is capable of generating an address for the  
3 routing table based upon information further  
4 comprising an identifier selected from the group  
5 consisting of a source identifier field of the header  
6 of the received frame and an port identifier of the  
7 switch port on which the frame is received.

1 16. The switch of Claim 14, wherein the hash function  
2 generator further comprises devices to perform the  
3 hash function of a destination identification field

